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# POST-OPERATIVE ANTERIOR LABRAL/BANKHART REPAIR PROTOCOL

The following protocol is intended as a guide for post-operative anterior labral/Bankhart repair rehabilitation. This does not represent a fully inclusive list of all interventions that can be used in the rehab process, and the therapist should use their clinical experience/judgment to help guide their patient through their recovery, consulting with the referring physician should questions arise.

#### **Protection Phase**

#### Goals:

- 1. Protect healing repair
- 2. Decrease pain and swelling
- 3. Gradually improve PROM within set limits
- 4. Preserve strength of the elbow, wrist and hand

## Post-Op Visit #1:

- 1. Dressing change/check surgical wound
- 2. Pendulums
- 3. Elbow flexion/extension
- 4. Wrist flexion/extension
- 5. Towel/ball squeezes
- 6. Scapular squeezes

## Post-Op Visit # 2:

- 1. Initiate PROM
  - a. Limit ER to 30° in scapular plane
  - b. IR to tolerance in scapular plane
  - c. Flexion to tolerance
  - d. Limit abduction to 90°
- 2. Review HEP

#### 2 Weeks

- 1. Limit ER to 45°@ 45° of Abd Goal of FF and Abd to 120° Goal of IR to 30°@ 90° of Abd
- 2. Continue PROM to above limits
- 3. Initiate bicep & tricep strengthening
- 4. Continue with HEP



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## **Controlled Strengthening Phase**

#### Goals:

- 1. Protect healing repair
- 2. Begin to strengthen periscapular muscles
- 3. Initiate AAROM
- 4. Continue to gradually increase PROM

#### 4 Weeks

- 1. Limit ER to 45° @ 90° of Abd Goal of FF and Abd to 140° Goal of IR to 45° @ 90° of Abd
- 2. Continue progressive PROM to above limits
- 3. D/C sling 4-6 weeks per MD
- 4. Initiate AAROM (i.e. UBE, pulleys, table slides)
- 5. Progress HEP as appropriate
- 6. Continue with modalities to decrease pain and swelling
- 7. Initiate isometric scapular proprioceptive exercises with shoulder in neutral rotation (i.e. core scap squeezes, lows rows, scap depressions, etc.)

#### 6 Weeks

- 1. Limit ER to 60° @ 90° of Abd Goal of FF and Abd to 160° IR to 50° @ 90° of Abd
- 2. Initiate manual stretching and joint mobs within ROM limits as indicated avoiding painful stretching
- 3. Continue with UBE increase use of affected side
- 4. Continue with pulleys
- 5. Progress scapular proprioceptive exercises to PRE (t-band, dumbbell resistance)
- 6. Initiate scapular proprioceptive exercises with varying degrees of shoulder IR/ER (i.e. robbery)
- 7. AROM exercises (SL ER, prone flexion, prone horizontal abduction with palm down, flexion in the scapular plane)
- 8. Stabilization exercises (Body blade, WB stabilization exercises, rhythmic stabilization, etc)

# **Strengthening Phase**

## Goals:

- 1. Protect Repair
- 2. Progress strengthening of scapular muscles; initiate strengthening of RC muscles
- 3. Progress AAROM to AROM
- 4. Increase PROM

## 8 Weeks

- 1. Full ROM with flexion, abduction and IR, equal to the unaffected side
- 2. Goal of ER to 75° @ 90° of Abd

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- 3. Initiate t-band IR/ER
- 4. Progress SL ER to PRE
- 5. Continue to progress AROM exercises (prone horizontal abduction with thumb up, UE PNF)

# **Advanced Strengthening Phase**

## Goals:

- 1. Progress strengthening
- 2. Continue to increase ER ROM
- 3. Initiate functional stengthening
- 4. Begin functional training (return to sport or work) when appropriate

#### 10 Weeks+

- 1. Full ER equal to the unaffected side
- 2. Continue with RC and scapular PREs
- 3. Progress single arm prone exercises to blackburns
- 4. Gradually return the patient to pre-morbid activity level

Return to work/sports per MD recommendation. Patient must have full ROM and 5/5 strength in all planes to be considered for return to sports and jobs requiring manual labor/lifting.